



**Hindi Vidya Prachar Samiti'**  
**Ramniranjan Jhunjhunwala College**  
**of Arts, Science and Commerce**  
**(Autonomous College)**  
**Affiliated to**  
**UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI**

**Syllabus for T.Y.B.A.**  
**Program: B.A. Political Science**  
**Program Code: RJAUPOL**  
**(CBCS: 2018-2019)**

**DISTRIBUTION OF TOPICS AND CREDITS**

<b>Paper No</b>	<b>Paper Name</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>Course Nomenclature</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Credits</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>International Relations</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>World Politics</b>	<b>RJAUPOL501</b>	<b>4</b>
		<b>VI</b>	<b>India in World Politics</b>	<b>RJAUPOL601</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>V</b>	<b>Political Thought</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>Western Political Thought</b>	<b>RJAUPOL502</b>	<b>4</b>
		<b>VI</b>	<b>Indian Political Thought</b>	<b>RJAUPOL602</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>VI</b>	<b>Political Process In Modern Maharashtra</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>Politics of Modern Maharashtra</b>	<b>RJAUPOL503</b>	<b>3<sup>1/2</sup></b>
		<b>VI</b>	<b>Determinants of Politics of Maharashtra</b>	<b>RJAUPOL603</b>	<b>3<sup>1/2</sup></b>
<b>VII</b>	<b>Political Sociology</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>Concepts in Political Sociology</b>	<b>RJAUPOL504</b>	<b>4</b>
		<b>VI</b>	<b>Political Dynamism and Society</b>	<b>RJAUPOL604</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>VIII</b>	<b>American Political System</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>American Constitution and Institutions</b>	<b>RJAUPOL505</b>	<b>4</b>
		<b>VI</b>	<b>Political Process in the United States</b>	<b>RJAUPOL605</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>IX</b>	<b>Electoral Politics In India</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>Electoral Process In India</b>	<b>RJAUPOL506</b>	<b>3<sup>1/2</sup></b>
		<b>VI</b>	<b>Media and Electoral Processes</b>	<b>RJAUPOL606</b>	<b>3<sup>1/2</sup></b>

**TYBA Political Science**  
**Paper IV: International Relations**  
**Semester V: World Politics**  
**Semester VI: India in World Politics**

**Course Outcomes:**

1. This course is an introduction to international relations. The first semester focuses on theoretical and conceptual understanding of the discipline. The second semester focuses on the foreign policy of India.
2. The broad topics that will be examined include: theories of international relations, conflicts and peace, political economy, diplomacy and foreign policy and India's bilateral relations. Examples would be drawn from various global experiences

**Learning Outcomes:**

1. The student will developed holistic understanding of international relations.
2. It will enable them to understand how international relations affect state politics.

**Paper IV: International Relations**

**Semester V**

**Course Nomenclature: World Politics**

**Course Code: RJAUPOL501**

	<b>Lectures</b>
<b>Unit 1: Concepts and approaches</b>	<b>15</b>
1.1 Nature and Scope of International Relations, Emergence of Nation State	
1.2 World Order: Cold War and Post Cold War	
<b>Unit 2: Theoretical Approaches</b>	<b>15</b>
2.1 Realism and Liberalism	
2.2 Marxism and Post structuralism	
<b>Unit 3: War and Peace</b>	<b>15</b>
3.1 Causes and Changing forms of War	
3.2 Approaches to Peace	
<b>Unit 4: International Political Economy</b>	<b>15</b>
4.1 Bretton Woods System	
4.3 Globalisation	

**Paper IV: International Relations**

**Semester VI**

**Course Nomenclature: India in World Politics**

**Course Code: RJAUPOL601**

	<b>Lectures</b>
<b>Unit 1: Foreign Policy and Diplomacy</b>	<b>15</b>
1.1 Meaning and Determinants of Foreign Policy	
1.2 Role of Institutions	
<b>Unit 2: India and the Major Powers</b>	<b>15</b>
2.1 U.S.A.	
2.2 Russia and China	
<b>Unit 3: India and Multilateralism</b>	<b>15</b>
3.1 India and ASEAN	
3.2 India and BRICS	
<b>Unit 4: India and Global Issues</b>	<b>15</b>
4.1 India and Diaspora	
4.2 India and Nuclear Weapons	

## **Reading List**

- Bajpai, Kanti and Pant, Harsh, *India's Foreign Policy: A Reader*, OUP India, 2013.
- Bajpai, Kanti, Basit, Saira and Krishnappa, V., *India's Grand Strategy: History, Theory, Cases*, Routledge, London, 2014.
- [Baylis](#), John, [Smith](#), Steve, and Owens, [Patricia Owens](#) (eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2011.
- Cavelty, Myriam and Mauer, Victor, *The Routledge Handbook of Security Studies*, Routledge, London, 2010.
- Cohn, Theodore, *Global Political Economy*, Pearson, New York, 2012.
- Devetak, Richard, Burke, Anthony and George, Jim (ed.), *An Introduction to International Relations Australian Perspectives*, Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Ganguly, Sumit, *India's foreign policy : retrospect and prospect*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Heywood, Andrew, *Global Politics*, Palgrave Mcmillan, New York, 2011.
- Kaldor, Mary and Rangelov, Iavor (ed.), *The Handbook of Global Security Policy*, Wiley Blackwell, UK, 2014.
- Malone, David, *Does the Elephant Dance?: Contemporary Indian Foreign Policy*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2011.
- Menon, Shivshankar, *Choices: Inside the Making of Indian Foreign Policy*, Brookings Institution Press, Washington DC, 2016.
- Narlikar, Amrita, *The World Trade Organisation: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2005.
- Oatley, Thomas, *International Political Economy*, Fifth Edition, Pearson, New York, 2011.
- Ravenhill, John (Ed.), *Global Political Economy*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2011.
- Sikri, Rajiv, *Challenge and Strategy: Rethinking India's Foreign Policy*, Sage, New Delhi, 2013.
- Smith, Roy, El-Anis, Imad, and Farrands, *International Political Economy in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, Routledge, New York, 2013.

**TYBA Political Science**

**Paper V: Political Thought**

**Semester V: Western Political Thought**

**Semester VI: Indian Political Thought**

**Course Outcomes:**

1. To help students understand the beginnings and the basics of political science.
2. To inculcate political values in students and give them a firm grounding in the subject.

**Learning Outcomes:**

1. Students will be able to integrate basic political values for a better civic and political society.
2. Students will be able to better relate to the contemporary political situations and critically analyse them.

**Paper V: Political Thought**

**Semester V**

**Course Nomenclature: Western Political Thought**

**Course Code: RJAUPOL502**

	<b>Lectures</b>
<b>Unit I: Greek City State</b>	<b>18</b>
1. Plato [427 – 347 BC]	
2. Aristotle [384 – 322 BC]	
<b>Unit II: Modern State</b>	<b>14</b>
1. Niccolo Machiavelli [1469 – 1527]	
2. John Locke [1632 – 1704]	
<b>Unit III: Social Contract</b>	<b>14</b>
1. Thomas Hobbes [1588 – 1679]	
2. Jean Jacques Rousseau [1712 – 1778]	
<b>Unit IV: Liberty and Justice</b>	<b>14</b>
1. John Stuart Mill [1806 – 1878]	
2. John Rawls [1921 – 2002]	



**Paper V: Political Thought**

**Semester VI**

**Course Nomenclature: Indian Political Thought**

**Course Code: RJAUPOL602**

**Lectures**

**Unit I: Ideas on State 15**

1. Mahadev Govind Ranade [1842 – 1901]
2. Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi [1869 – 1948]

**Unit II: Radical Social Reform 15**

1. Mahatma Jyotiba Phule [1827 – 1890]
2. B. R. Ambedkar [1891 – 1956]

**Unit III: Ideas on Nation and Nationalism 15**

1. Rabindranath Tagore [1861 – 1941]
2. Vinayak Damodar Savarkar [1883 – 1966]

**Unit IV: Socialism 15**

1. Jawaharlal Nehru [1889- 1964]
2. Rammanohar Lohia [1910 – 1967]

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**T.Y.B.A Political Science Syllabus Semester V & VI**

**Recommended Reading: Semester V**

- Ahuja, M. L.: *Indian Political Thought*, Dominant Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 2012.
- Arora, V. K.: *Rammanohar Lohia and Socialism in India*, Deep and Deep Publishers, New Delhi, 1984.
- Bakane, Chhaya: *Prakash Kirane*, (Marathi) Shrividya Prakashan, Pune, 2007
- Barker, Ernest: *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, Dover Publications, New York, 1959.
- Bhole, B. L.: '*Ahdunik Bhartatil Rajkiya Vichar*', (Marathi) Continental Prakashan, Pune, 1998.
- Chakrabarty, Bidyut and Pandey, Rajendra Kumar: *Modern Indian Political Thought: Text and Context*, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 2009.
- Chaturvedi, Archana: *Indian Political Thought*, Common Wealth Publishers, New Delhi, 2006.
- Desphande, S. V.: '*Bhartiya Rajkiya Vicharvant*', Mangesh Prakashan, Nagpur, 1998.
- Ebenstein, William: *Great Political Thinkers: Plato to the Present*, Holt, Rinehart & Winston, California, 1969.
- Ganachari, A.: *Agarkar: The Secular Rationalist Reformer*, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai,
- Guha, Ramchandra: *Makers of Modern India*, The Belknap Press of Harvard University
- Jha, Shefali: *Western Political Thought: From Plato to Marx*, Pearson Education, Delhi, 2009.
- Mukherjee, S. and Ramswamy, S.: *History of Socialist Thought*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2000.
- Nanda, B. R.: *Three Statesmen Gokhale, Gandhi, and Nehru*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
- Nelson, Brian R.: *Western Political Thought: From Socrates to the age of Ideology*, Pearson

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Education, 2004.

Pantham, Thomas and Deutsch Kenneth L.: *Political Thought in Modern India*, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 1986.

Ray, B. N. and Mishra, B. K.: *Indian Political Thought: Readings and Reflections*, Kaveri Books, New Delhi, 2012. [L]  
[SEP]

Renate, Holub: *Antonio Gramsci: Beyond Marxism and Postmodernism*, Routledge, [L]  
[SEP] London, 1992.

Sheldon, Garrett Ward: *The History of Political Theory: Ancient Greece to Modern*

Singh, M. P. and Roy Himanshu (Ed.): *Indian Political Thought: Themes and Thinkers*,

**TYBA Political Science**

**Paper VI Political Process in Maharashtra**

**Semester V: Politics of Maharashtra**

**Semester VI: Determinants of Politics of Maharashtra**

**Course Outcomes:**

1. To make students adept with the political processes in Maharashtra.
2. Help students analyze the working of the different aspects of the polity and economy of Maharashtra.

**Learning Outcomes:**

1. Students will be able to take positions on, and argue for different political and issue positions.
2. Students will be able to explain the structural context within which politics takes place in Maharashtra, as well as the role of the economy and society, and conflicts over and within those domains.

**Paper VI: Political Process In Modern Maharashtra**

**Semester V**

**Course Nomenclature: Politics of Modern Maharashtra**

**Course Code: RJAUPOL503**

	<b>Lectures</b>
<b>Unit I: Historical Background</b>	<b>12</b>
1. Social Reform Movement & Nationalist Movement	
2. Samyukta Maharashtra Movement	
<b>Unit II: Politics of Regionalism</b>	<b>11</b>
1. Regional Identity (Konkan, Marathwada, Vidarbha)	
2. Regional Imbalance and Backwardness (Western Maharashtra, Mumbai & Dandekar Committee Report)	
<b>Unit III: Political Institutions in Maharashtra</b>	<b>11</b>
1. State Legislature: Composition and functions	
2. Chief Minister and Council of Ministers & High Court and Subordinate Courts	
<b>Unit IV: Caste and Politics in Maharashtra</b>	<b>11</b>
1. Dominant Caste Politics	
2. Dalit Politics & OBC Politics	

**Paper VI: Political Process In Modern Maharashtra**  
**Semester VI**

**Course Nomenclature: Determinants of Politics of Maharashtra**

**Course Code: RJAUPOL603**

	<b>Lectures</b>
<b>Unit I: Political Economy of Maharashtra</b>	<b>12</b>
1. Business and Politics	
2. Politics of Cooperatives & Land Issues: Urban and Rural	
<b>Unit II: Political Parties</b>	<b>11</b>
1. INC, NCP, BJP, RPI	
2. Shiv Sena, MNS & Coalition Politics	
<b>Unit III: Contemporary Issues and Movements</b>	<b>11</b>
1. Tribal Issues	
2. Farmers Movements	
<b>Unit IV: Civil Society Initiatives and Alternative Models of Development</b>	<b>11</b>
1. Environmental Movement	
2. RTI Movement in Maharashtra	

### **Recommended Reading**

Kulkarni, Bhimrao: *Asmit Maharashtrachi*, Maratha Mandir Prakashan, 1971

Lele, Jayant: *One Party Dominance in Maharashtra Resilience and Change*, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai, 1982

Mungekar, S. G. (Sampadak): *Parivartanache Parivaha- Maharashtra, 1932-1981*,  
Continental Prakashan, Pune, 1982

Nimbale, Arunkumar: *Dalit Panther*, Sugawa Prakashan, Pune, 1989

Pandit, Nalini: *Jativad ani Vargavad*, Sadhana Prakashan, Pune, 1971

Pannalal, Surana and Bedkihal, Kishore (Sampadak): *Aajacha Maharashtra*, Srividya Prakashan, Pune, 1988

Panse, Ramesh (Sampadak): *Mahashtratil Samaj Parivartanachya Disha*, Majestic Prakashan, Mumbai, 1989

Phadke, Y D: *Politics and Language*, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai, 1975

Phadke, Y. D.: *Visavya Shatakatil Maharashtra: Khanda 1 to 6*, Srividya Prakashan, Pune, 1990

Phatak, Anagha: *Political Process of Maharashtra*, Prachi Prakashan

Sirsikar, V.M.: *Politics of Modern Maharashtra*, Orient Longman, 1994

Teltumbde, Anand: *Ambedkar in and for the post – Ambedkar Dalit Movement*, Sugawa Prakashan, Pune, 1997

Thakkar, Usha and Kulkarni, Mangesh: *Politics in Maharashtra*, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay, 1995.

Tikekar, S. R.: *Maharashtra The Land, Its People and their Culture*, Ministry of Information and

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Broadcasting, New Delhi, 1966.

Vora, Rajendra and Palshikar, Suhas: *Maharashtratil Sattantar*, Granthali, Mumbai, 1996



**TYBA Political Science**  
**Paper VII: Political Sociology**  
**Semester V: Concepts in Political Sociology**  
**Semester VI: Political Dynamism and Society**

**Course outcomes:**

1. This course is an introduction to political sociology.
2. The course will explain the theoretical aspects of the discipline and the interactive processes between politics and society.

**Learning outcomes:**

1. The students will understand macro and micro level functioning of the state and society.
2. It will enhance their understanding about how identities, conflicts, co operation, changes take place in a given society.

**Paper VII: Political Sociology**

**Semester V**

**Course Nomenclature: Concepts in Political Sociology**

**Course Code: RJAUPOL504**

	<b>Lectures</b>
<b>Unit 1: Understanding Political Sociology</b>	<b>15</b>
1.1 Nature and Scope of Political Sociology	
1.2 Approaches to Political Sociology	
<b>Unit 2: Basic Concepts</b>	<b>15</b>
2.1 Subjectivity	
2.2 Discourse	
<b>Unit 3: Social Stratification</b>	<b>15</b>
3.1 Theories of Stratification	
3.2 Caste, Class and Gender	
<b>Unit 4: Social and Political Dynamics</b>	<b>15</b>
4.1 Political Culture	
4.2 Political Participation	

**Paper VII: Political Sociology**

**Semester VI**

**Course Nomenclature: Political Dynamism and Society**

**Course Code: RJAUPOL604**

	<b>Lectures</b>
<b>Unit 1: Citizenship</b>	<b>15</b>
1.1 Concept of Citizenship	
1.2 Changing nature of Citizenship	
<b>Unit 2: Structures of Interest Aggregation</b>	<b>15</b>
2.1 Political Parties	
2.2 Pressure Groups	
<b>Unit 3: Globalisation</b>	<b>15</b>
3.1 Meaning and Nature of Globalisation	
3.2 Contemporary issues in Globalisation	
<b>Unit 4: Social Movement</b>	<b>15</b>
4.1 Theories of Social Movement	
4.2 Contemporary Social Movements	

### **Recommended Reading**

[Alford](#), Robert, [Janoski](#), Thomas, [Hicks](#), Alexander and [Schwartz](#), Mildred, *Handbook of Political Sociology*, Cambridge University Press, 2005.

Beck, Ulrich, *Power in the Global Age A New Global Political Economy*, Polity Press, Cambridge, 2005.

Chackravarti, Satyabrata, *Political Sociology*, Macmillan, New Delhi, 2011.

Delanty, Gerard and Turner, Stephen, *Routledge International Handbook of Contemporary Social and Political Theory*, Routledge, London, 2011.

[Dobratz](#), Betty, Waldner, Lisa and Buzzell, Timothy, *Power, Politics, and Society: An Introduction to Political Sociology*, Routledge, London, 2012.

Drake, Michael, *Political Sociology for a Globalizing World*, Polity Press, Cambridge, 2010.

Keith, Faulks, *Political Sociology A Critical Introduction*, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh, 1999.

Nash, Kate and Scott, Alan, *The Blackwell Companion to Political Sociology*, Oxford, 2006.

Nash, Kate, *Contemporary Political Sociology*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn., Blackwell, Sussex, 2010.

Pieterse, Jan Nederveen, *Development Theory*, (2<sup>nd</sup> edn.), Sage, London, 2010.

Porta, Donatella and Diani, Mario, *Social Movements An Introduction*, Blackwell, Oxford, 2006.

**TYBA Political Science**

**Paper VIII: American Political System**

**Semester V: American Constitutions and Institutions**

**Semester VI: Political Process in United States**

**Course outcomes:**

1. The paper will introduce American Political System to the students.
2. The 5<sup>th</sup> semester covers the historical development and features of American constitution.  
6<sup>th</sup> semester will focus the actual processes and issues taking in the American society.

**Learning Outcome:**

1. The students will understand the functioning of political institutions and processes in American politics.
2. The students will be able to differentiate the functioning of American democracy with parliamentary democracy like India.

**Paper VIII: American Political System**

**Semester V**

**Course Nomenclature: American Constitution and Institutions**

**Course Code: RJAUPOL505**

	<b>Lectures</b>
<b>Unit 1: The American Constitution</b>	<b>15</b>
1.1 Historical Background of the American Constitution	
1.2 Philosophy and Ideals of the Constitution	
<b>Unit 2: Federalism</b>	<b>15</b>
2.1 Meaning and Features of Federalism	
2.2 Evolution of Federalism	
<b>Unit 3: The President and the Vice-President</b>	<b>15</b>
3.1 Powers and functions of the President	
3.2 President's Executive Council	
<b>Unit 4: The Congress</b>	<b>15</b>
4.1 Structure	
4.2 Functions	

**Paper VIII: American Political System**

**Semester VI**

**Course Nomenclature: Political Process in the United States**

**Course Code: RJAUPOL605**

	<b>Lectures</b>
<b>Unit I: The Supreme Court</b>	<b>15</b>
1.1 Structure and powers of Supreme Court	
1.2 Judicial Review	
<b>Unit 2: Political Parties and Interest Groups</b>	<b>15</b>
2.1 Evolution and the role of Political Parties	
2.2 Role and Strategies of Interest Groups	
<b>Unit 3 Issues in American Politics</b>	<b>15</b>
3.1 Health Care	
3.2 Gun Control	
<b>Unit 4: Civil Rights and Liberties</b>	<b>15</b>
4.1 African-American	
4.2 Women	

### **Reading List**

Benjamin, Ginsberg, Lowi, Theodore and Weir, Margaret, *We the People An Introduction to American Politics*, W.W Norton and Company, New York, 2011.

Elowitz, Larry and Wilson, Mathew J (ed.): *Introduction to American Government*, Collins, New York, 2006.

Gitelson, Alan, Dudley, Robert, and Dubnick, Melvin, *American Government*, Wadsworth Cengage Learning, Boston, 2012.

Kollman, Ken, *The American Political System*, (2<sup>nd</sup> edn.), W.W Norton and Company, New York, 2014.

Lenz, Timothy O. and Holman, Mirya, *American Government*, University of Florida, Florida, 2013.

Schmidt, Steffen, Shelley II, Mack C., Bardes, Barbara A., *American Government and Politics Today*, Wadsworth Cengage Learning, Boston, 2012.

Vile, M.J.C., *Politics in the USA*, (6<sup>th</sup> edn.), Routledge, London, 2007.

Wilson, James Q: *American Government: Institutions and Policies*, Wadsworth, Boston, 2009.

Web Link: <https://www.usa.gov/>



**TYBA Political Science**

**Paper IX: Electoral Politics In India**

**Semester V: Electoral Process in India**

**Semester VI: Media and Electoral Process**

**Course outcomes:**

1. To help students know about the working of the Election Commission and acquire knowledge on the various important General Elections that took place in India.
2. To help students to make analyses of some important General Elections in India.

**Learning Outcomes:**

1. Students will be able to analyze election results.
2. Through psephology, students will be able to critique political campaigning, marketing and other important aspects of modern electioneering.

**Paper IX: Electoral Politics In India**

**Semester V**

**Course nomenclature: Electoral Process In India**

**Course Code: RJAUPOL506**

	<b>Lectures</b>
<b>Unit I: Election Commission</b>	<b>12</b>
1. Role & Ensuring free and fair elections	
2. Maintenance of Law, Order and Security	
<b>Unit II: Electoral Process</b>	<b>11</b>
1. Representation of People Act & Electoral Process in India	
2. Proposals for Reforms	
<b>Unit III: History of General Elections</b>	<b>11</b>
1. General Elections: 1952 & General Elections: 1977	
2. General Elections: 2004, 2009 & 2014	
<b>Unit IV: Group and Electoral Participation</b>	<b>11</b>
1. Women & Minorities	
2. Dalits & Tribals	

**Paper IX: Electoral Politics In India**

**Semester VI**

**Course Nomenclature: Media and Electoral Processes**

**Course Code: RJAUPOL606**

	<b>Lectures</b>
<b>Unit I: Election and Impact of Mass Media</b>	<b>12</b>
1. Print Media: Newspapers and Magazines & Audio-Visual: Radio & TV	
2. Digital Media, Social Networking Sites, Viral Communication	
<b>Unit II: Election Campaigning / Political Marketing</b>	<b>11</b>
1. Propaganda and Election Manifesto	
2. Public Relation Campaigns & Political Marketing / Advertising in India	
<b>Unit III: Psephology</b>	<b>11</b>
1. What is Psephology? Opinion Polls and Exit Polls	
2. Studying elections in India: Electoral Surveys and Analysis	
<b>Unit IV: Critique of Media in Elections</b>	<b>11</b>
1. Paid News	
2. Objective Coverage of News & Accountability of Media	

### **Recommended Reading**

- Ahuja, M. L.: *Electoral Politics and General Elections in India 1952-1998*, Mittal Publications, Delhi, 1998.
- Alam, Javeed: *Who wants Democracy*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2004.
- Calmon, Leslie. J.: *Toward Empowerment of Woman and Politics in India*, Westview Press, Boulder, 1992.
- Dikshit, R. D. (Ed): *Geography of Elections, The Indian Context*, Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 1995.
- Election Commission of India: Statistical reports on General Elections, India Year Books.
- Ellhu, Katz and Yael, Warshel (Ed): *Election Studies: What's their use?*, Westview Press, Boulder, 2000.
- Kordo, N.: *Election studies in India*, <Ideas.repec.org/p/jet/dpaper/98.html>
- Kothari, Rajni: *Politics & The People: In search of a Humane India*, Vol. I & II, Ajanta Publications, New Delhi, 1990.
- Krishnamurthy, T. S.: *Miracle of Democracy: India's Amazing Journey*, Harper Collins, New Delhi, 2008.
- Kumar, Venkatesh B.: *Electoral Reform in India – Current Discourses*, Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 2009.
- Lokniti, *National Election Study 2009*, [www.lokniti.org/national\\_election\\_study2009](http://www.lokniti.org/national_election_study2009)
- Manor, James: *Parties and Party System*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1986.
- Palmer, N. D.: *Elections and Political Development – The South Indian Experience*, Vikas Publishing, Mumbai, 1976
- Rana, M. S.: *India Votes: Lok Sabha and Vidhan Sabha Elections: 1999, 2000, Poll Analysis, Election Data, Party Manifestos*, B.R. Publishing, Delhi.
- Roy, Meenu: *Electoral Politics in India: Election Process and Outcomes, Voting Behavior and Current Trends*, Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi, 2000.
- Roy, Meenu: *India Votes – Elections 1996, A Critical Analysis*, Deep and Deep Publications, Delhi, 1996.
- Shastri, Sandeep, Suri, K.C. and Yadav, Yogendra: *Electoral Politics in Indian States, Lok Sabha elections in 2004 and beyond*, Oxford University Press

### **Scheme of Examination for Paper IV, V, VI, VII, VIII & IX**

Each semester consists of two internal assessments followed by a semester end examination

1. The internal assessments will be of 20 marks each, based on multiple choice questions/ project/ presentation/report writing/field visits/internships/exhibitions, etc.
2. The semester end exam will be of 60 marks.
3. The semester end exam question paper pattern will consist of four questions along with internal choice. Each question will carry 15 marks.
4. The question paper will cover entire syllabus for the said semester.

### **Question Paper Pattern**

NB. 1. All questions are compulsory.

2. Each question has internal options.
3. Figures to the right indicate marks.

1. Full length question (from Unit I)	15
Or	
1. Full length question (from Unit I)	15
2. Full length question (from Unit II)	15
Or	
2. Full length question (from Unit II)	15
3. Full length question (from Unit III)	15
Or	
3. Full length question (from Unit III)	15
Or	

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4. Full length question (from Unit IV) 15

Or

4. Full length question (from Unit IV)